



# Gathering to Ohio

## Doctrine and Covenants 38:1-16



*"And God said unto Moses, I AM THAT I AM:  
and he said, Thus shalt thou say unto the  
children of Israel, I AM hath sent me unto you.  
Exodus 3:14*

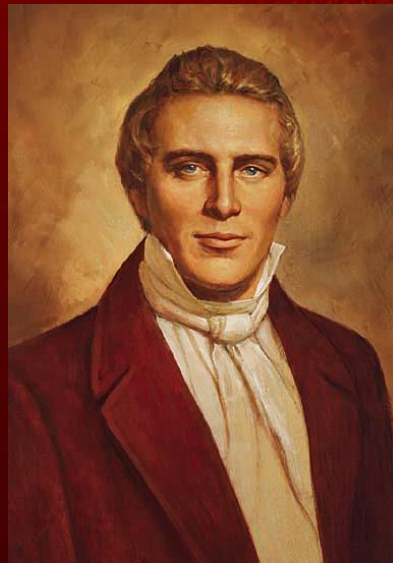




# Background

1831

During the month of December 1830, Joseph Smith received by revelation the remainder of the book of Moses. Chapters 6 and 7 dealt specifically with the establishment of Zion in Enoch's day.



In January 1831 the Saints received instructions from the Lord before Zion could be built. He gave His law and order of Zion.

Then Section 38 was revealed during the third conference and why he moved the Saints to Ohio.



# Meeting at Home of Peter Whitmer Sr.

January 2, 1831

Why do you think it might have been difficult for some of the Saints to obey the commandment to leave New York and gather to Ohio?



Not everyone at the conference understood the wisdom of this commandment.

Some would not accept it as the word of the Lord, and others were reluctant to leave their prosperous farms and comfortable circumstances for the uncertainties of a new place.

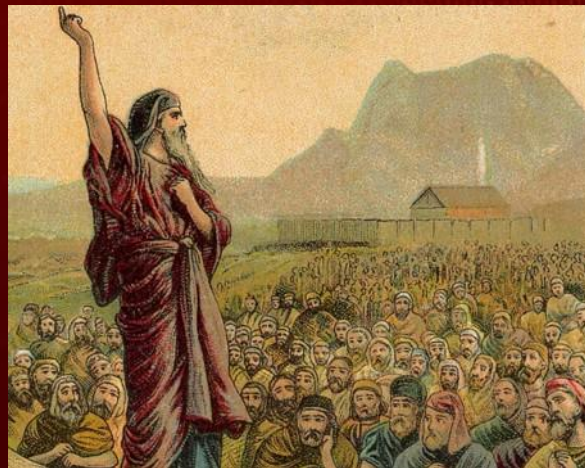
There was a real possibility that many would lose money on their property and that some might even be unable to sell their property.



# I Am—He is in Their Midst

“When Moses was tending the flocks of his father-in-law, Jethro, at Horeb, the mountain of God, the Lord appeared to him in a flaming bush and gave him commandment to go to Egypt and lead Israel from bondage.

Moses said to the Lord: ‘Behold, when I come unto the children of Israel, and shall say unto them, The God of our Fathers hath sent me unto you; and they shall say to me, What is his name? what shall I say unto them?’



And God said unto Moses, I am that I am; and he said, Thus shalt thou say unto the children of Israel, I Am hath sent me unto you.’ ...



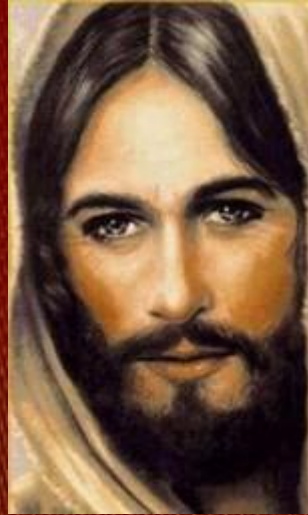
# I Am—Omnipotent, Omnipresent, Omniscient



The name given to Moses is the same as given by Jesus Christ to the Jews and the meaning of it is expressed in the saying that God is 'omnipotent, omnipresent, and omniscient; without beginning of days or end of life; and that in him every good gift and every good principle dwell.'

Jesus declared to the Jews that which they were incapable of understanding, which is that the great I Am who appeared to Moses, was himself, and that he was God and gave commandments to Abraham."

Joseph Fielding Smith



*"Jesus said unto them, Verily, verily, I say unto you, Before Abraham was, I am."  
John 8:58*

**Omnipotent--unlimited power**

**Omnipresent--present everywhere  
at the same time**

**Omniscient--knowing everything.**



# Alpha and Omega



*Alpha* and *omega* are the first and last letters of the Greek alphabet, which was used widely at the time of Christ's mortal ministry.

The expression "Alpha and Omega" is thus the equivalent of the English expression "from A to Z."

These words, the first and last letters of the Greek alphabet, are used figuratively to teach the timelessness and eternal nature of our Lord's existence, that is, that "from eternity to eternity he is the same, and his years never fail."

Bruce R. McConkie



*"From eternity to eternity he is the same, and his years never fail."*  
D&C 76:4



# Seraphs—Hosts of Heaven

*“Seraphs are angels who reside in the presence of God. ... it is clear that seraphs include the unembodied spirits of pre-existence, for our Lord ‘looked upon the wide expanse of eternity, and all the seraphic hosts of heaven, before the world was made.’*

Whether the name *seraphs* also applies to perfected and resurrected angels is not clear. ...

*“In Hebrew the plural of seraph is **seraphim.**”*

Bruce R. McConkie



BYZANTINE Christians view of seraphim

*“Above it stood the seraphim; each one had six wings; with twain he covered his face, and with twain he covered his feet, and with twain he did fly.”*  
2 Nephi 16:2



# Christ the Creator



“Under the direction of his Father, Jesus Christ created this earth. No doubt others helped him, but it was Jesus Christ, our Redeemer, who, under the direction of his Father, came down and organized matter and made this planet, so that it might be inhabited by the children of God.”

Joseph Fielding Smith



*“Jesus said unto them, Verily, verily, I say unto you, Before Abraham was, I am.”*

*John 8:58*



# Zion of Enoch

To be “in the bosom” of someone is a Hebrew idiom. Anciently people wore loose robes bound around the waist with a sash.

The cloth above the sash formed a pocket in which people might carry objects of all kinds, even small children.

Something carried in this way was close to the chest or bosom, so the phrase “to be in the bosom of” implied a close and favored relationship.

Student Manual



*“And it came to pass, that the beggar died, and was carried by the angels into Abraham’s bosom: the rich man also died, and was buried.”*

*Luke 16:22*



# United in All



“Enoch, the seventh from Adam (Jude 14) built a city called Zion, after the people of God, so named by the Lord, because they were united, righteous, and prosperous.

This city of Enoch flourished for three hundred and sixty-five years and then the Lord, by some process not known to us, took it with all its inhabitants, ‘to His bosom,’ thus saving them from destruction in the flood that was to come.

‘And from thence went forth the saying, Zion is fled’ (... Moses 7:18, 19, 68, 69).”

Smith and Sjodahl





# Those Who Face Doom



“When Christ comes the second time it will be in the clouds of heaven, and it shall be the day of vengeance against the ungodly, when those who have loved wickedness and have been guilty of transgression and rebellion against the laws of God will be destroyed.

All during the ministry of Christ wickedness ruled and seemed to prevail, but when he comes in the clouds of glory as it is declared in this message of Malachi to the world, and which was said by Moroni to be near at hand, then Christ will appear as the refiner and purifier of both man and beast and all that pertains to this earth, for the earth itself shall undergo a change and receive its former paradisiacal glory.”

President Joseph Fielding Smith





# I Am In Your Midst

Where the sacred places  
are in your life—there will  
the Savior will be also





# The Kingdom

“He has given to us the kingdom. He has made us the promise that the enemy of the kingdom shall not overcome. We may have trouble. We have had trouble. We may meet with opposition, but that opposition shall fail in its endeavor to destroy the work of God.



“The gospel has been restored, and the kingdom given to his saints according to the prophecy of Daniel. It is not again to be removed, destroyed, or given to other people, and in his own way and time he is going to break down all other systems, that his kingdom may prevail and that he may come and reign as Lord of lords and King of kings upon the face of the whole earth.





# Truth Will Prevail

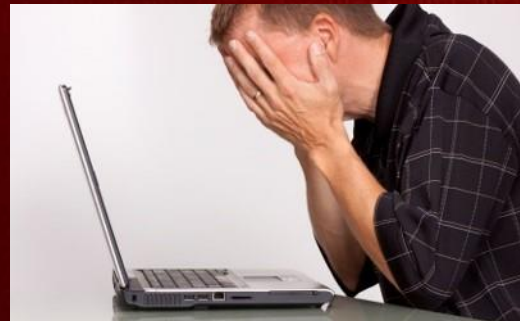
“The Lord has called attention to the fact that he is going to destroy systems and organizations and combinations that are false. And how is he going to do it?

By giving their members the truth, if they will receive it; by giving them the privilege of coming out of those organizations to receive the truth and have every opportunity to come into his kingdom, for his hand is outstretched ready to greet them.

If they will not come; if they will not receive his message; then, of course, they must fall with their systems.

Truth will prevail; truth will stand when all else is removed, and it is destined to cover the face of the earth.”

President Joseph Fielding Smith





# Angels Waiting to Reap



The imagery of angels waiting to reap down the fields comes from the parable of the wheat and the tares.

“It certainly is time that we prepare ourselves for that which is to come. Great things await this generation—

This causes silence to reign, and all eternity is pained. The angels of God are waiting to fulfill the great commandment ... to go forth and reap down the earth because of the wickedness of men...

Why there is more wickedness, a thousand times over, in the United States now, than when that revelation was given?”

Elder Wilford Woodruff



*“Let both grow together until the harvest: and in the time of harvest I will say to the reapers, Gather ye together first the tares, and bind them in bundles to burn them: but gather the wheat into my barn.”*

*Matthew 13:30*



# The Lord Asks Us to Be Strong



How can keeping the Lord's commandments protect us?

When have you felt that you were protected by keeping a commandment?



## Sources:

President Joseph Fielding Smith (*Church History and Modern Revelation*, 1:165–66; see also Exodus 3:14; D&C 39:1.)

Bruce R. McConkie (*Mormon Doctrine*, p. 31, 702-3)

Doctrine and Covenants Student Manual Religion 324-325

Hyrum M. Smith and Janne M. Sjodahl, Commentary, p. 199

President Joseph Fielding Smith (*Doctrines of Salvation*, 1:74; 3:11; 1:241)

Elder Wilford Woodruff (In *Journal of Discourses*, 18:128.)



**Omniscient:**

Some have questioned whether God is omniscient, that is, whether He knows all things. They say that He knows all things relative to man but that He Himself is still learning. This scripture shows that God has *all* knowledge (see also 2 Nephi 9:20; D&C 88:41; 130:7; Moses 1:6).

Knowledge brings power, and to say that God is limited in knowledge is to limit His power. This principle is taught in *Lectures on Faith*, compiled under the direction of the Prophet Joseph Smith: “Without the knowledge of all things, God would not be able to save any portion of his creatures; for it is by reason of the knowledge which he has of all things, from the beginning to the end, that enables him to give that understanding to his creatures by which they are made partakers of eternal life; and if it were not for the idea existing in the minds of men that God had all knowledge it would be impossible for them to exercise faith in him.” (4:43; see also Enrichment D in the Appendix) Student Manual Religion 324-325

**I am in your midst:**

President Harold B. Lee said: “I have a session with the missionary groups as they go out, in the temple, where they are permitted to ask intimate questions that wouldn’t be proper to be discussed elsewhere. They sometimes ask, Could you tell us a certain place in the temple where the Savior has been seen? My answer is, ‘Keep in mind that this is the house of the Lord; this is the place that we try to keep as pure and holy and sacred as any building we have. This is the most likely place he would come when he comes on earth. Don’t ask for a certain place because he has walked these halls. How do you know but what he is here in your midst?’” (In Conference Report, British Area Conference 1971, pp. 135–36; or *Ensign*, Nov. 1971, pp. 12–13.)

**Keeping the commandments:**

President George Albert Smith taught:

“When I was a child I recognized, or thought I did, that the commandments of the Lord were His laws and regulations for my guidance. I thought I recognized in the disobedience to those laws that punishment would follow. ... But as I grew older I have learned the lesson from another viewpoint, and now to me the laws of the Lord ... are but the sweet music of the voice of our Father in heaven in His mercy to us. They are but the advice and counsel of a loving parent, who is more concerned in our welfare than earthly parents can be, and consequently that which at one time seemed to bear the harsh name of law to me is now the loving and tender advice of an all-wise Heavenly Father. And so I say it is not hard for me to believe that it is best for me to keep the commandments of God” (*Teachings of Presidents of the Church: George Albert Smith* [2011], 193–94).