

What is an Allegory?

A story with more than one level of meaning

It uses symbolic representations to stand for moral or spiritual ideas

Almost everything in an allegory represents something else.



Parable--Simile—an expression of relationship between two or more things, a comparison being made generally through the use of such words as *like* or *as*.

Allegory--Metaphor—similar expression but without *like* or *as* to denote likeness.

B of M Student Manual



Parables

"Jesus spoke in parables to veil meaning, to deliver truths which could only be understood by certain persons and would thereby be withheld from the unworthy or insincere." JFM and RLM



"And the disciples came, and said unto him, Why speakest thou unto them in parables? He answered and said unto them, Because it is given unto you to know the mysteries of the kingdom of heaven, but to them it is not given." Matthew 13:10-11



He was a Hebrew prophet

He was of the lineage of Joseph (3 Nephi 10:16)

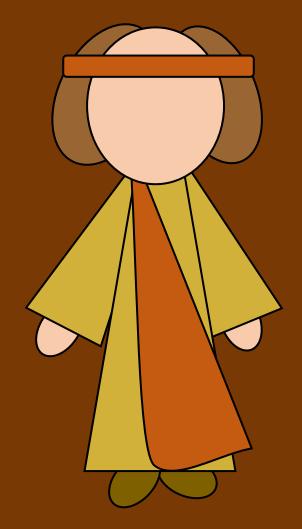
His writings were included in the brass plates and were accessible to the Book of Mormon prophets

He spoke repeatedly of the Savior—his prophecies were specific gospelcentered and Christ-centered

He spoke of the destiny of the house of Israel, of which the Nephites were an important branch

Why quote Zenos?

His prophecies could have been well known and highly valued See Romans 11 —Could Paul have been citing Zenos in his discussion of Jews and Gentiles?



Pondering Questions

A young priesthood holder develops a sinful habit. He believes that others can be forgiven, but he doubts the Lord will accept his repentance.

A young woman transgresses a commandment. She experiences guilt, feels terrible about herself, and questions if the Lord still loves her.

Have you ever wondered about the Lord's willingness to forgive you of your sins?

Jacob prophesied that the Jews would reject Jesus Christ (see Jacob 4:15). He also taught that Jesus Christ would continue to labor for the salvation His people even after they had rejected Him (see Jacob 4:17–18).

Jesus Christ is willing to help those who have turned away from Him.

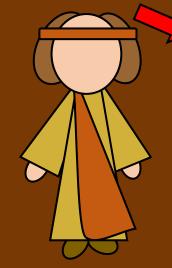


"Behold, my brethren, do ye not remember to have read the words of the prophet Zenos, which he spake unto the house of Israel, saying:"



Jacob is reminding the Nephites of the writings they are already familiar with.

"Hearken, O ye house of Israel, and hear the words of me, a prophet of the Lord."

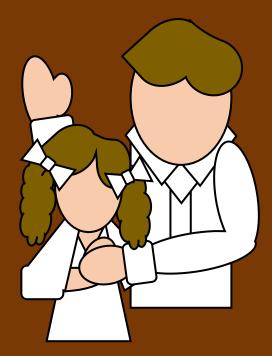


Zenos was speaking to (the house of Israel). The Old Testament prophet Jacob made covenants with the Lord, the Lord changed his name to Israel. The phrase "house of Israel" refers to Jacob's descendants and to all people who have been baptized and have made covenants with the Lord.

Jacob 5:1-2

A Member of the House of Israel Who in this class is a member of the House of Israel?

All baptized members of the Church are part of the house of Israel.



We are part of the allegory in Jacob 5.



House of Israel, God's covenant people

The Lord's prophets

God's judgments on the wicked

Fruit

The lives or

works of people



Lord and Master— Jesus Christ

apostasy

Decay—sin and

Possible Symbolism

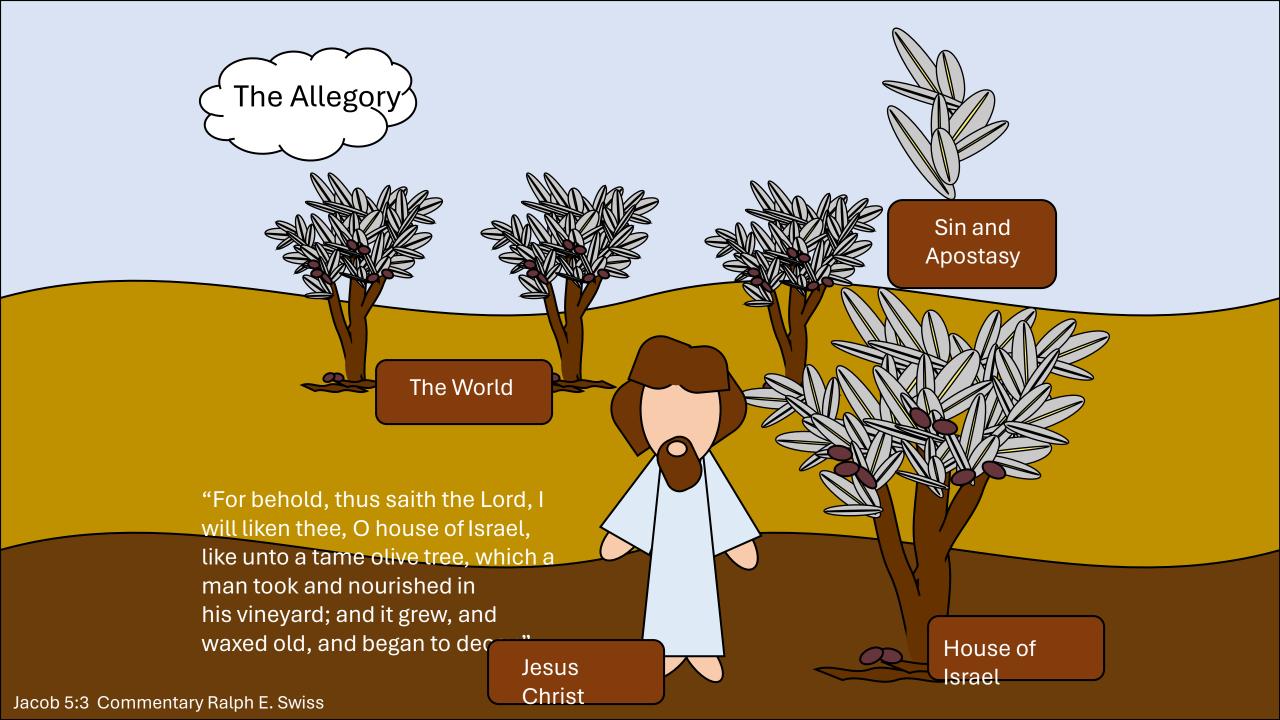


Branches—groups of people

Grafting- planting= The scattering and gathering of the Lord's covenant people The grafting of wild branches into the tame olive tree represents the conversion of those who become part of the Lord's covenant people.

The World The World The Lord's effort to help His people to receive the blessings of His Atonement

> Wild Olive Tree— Gentiles those who have not made covenants with the



"And it came to pass that the master of the vineyard went forth, and he saw that his olive tree began to decay; and he said: I will prune it, and dig about it, and nourish it, that perhaps it may shoot forth young and tender branches, and it perish not."

The Master

seeks ways

to help the

survive and

bare good

tree

fruit

Jacob 5:4 Commentary Ralph E. Swiss

Pruning, digging, and nourishing represent the Lord's efforts to help us receive the blessings of His Atonement and the efforts of prophets to teach and to call people to

"And it came to pass that after many days it began to put forth somewhat a little, young and tender branches; but behold, the main top thereof began to perish."

Jacob 5:5 Commentary Ralph E. Swiss

After caring for the tree, he waits many days to see the results of His labor. The tree brings forth new and tender branches. The righteous Israelites.

"And it came to pass that he pruned it, and digged about it, and nourished it according to his word."

Jacob 5:6 Commentary Ralph E. Swiss

Israel is taken captive, destroyed and loses many lives and are burned The Master grieves for the tree and directs his servants to pluck off the decayed branches and cast them into the fire.

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"And it came to pass that the master of the vineyard saw it, and he said unto his servant: It grieveth me that I should lose this tree; wherefore, go and pluck the branches from a wild olive tree, and bring them hither unto me; and we will pluck off those main branches which are beginning to wither away, and we will cast them into the fire that they may be burned."

Jacob 5:7 Commentary Ralph E. Swiss

The Master commands His servants to graft the branches from the wild olive tree onto the old tree and nourish it.

"And behold, saith the Lord of the vineyard, I take away many of these young and tender branches, and I will graft them whithersoever I will; and it mattereth not that if it so be that the root of this tree will perish, I may preserve the fruit thereof unto myself; wherefore, I will take these young and tender branches, and I will graft them whithersoever I will."

Jacob 5:8 Commentary Ralph E. Swiss

Since limbs gather sunlight and air for the tree, strong branches can strengthen a dying tree.

"Take thou the branches of the wild olive tree, and graft them in, in the stead thereof; and these which I have plucked off I will cast into the fire and burn them, that they may not cumber the ground of my vineyard."

Jacob 5:9 Commentary Ralph E. Swiss

"Wherefore, go thy way; watch the tree, and nourish it, according to my words." "And the Lord of the vineyard caused that it should be digged about, and pruned, and nourished, saying unto his servant: It grieveth me that I should lose this tree; wherefore, that perhaps I might preserve the roots thereof that they perish not, that I might preserve them unto myself, I have done this

"And it came to pass that the servant of the Lord of the vineyard did according to the word of the Lord of the vineyard, and grafted in the branches of the wild olive tree."

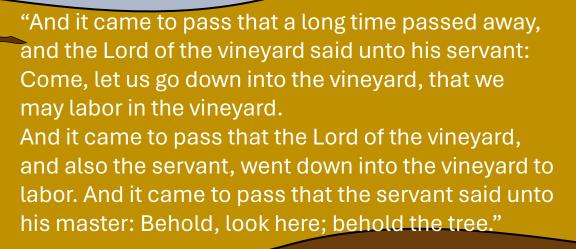
"And it came to pass that the Lord of the vineyard went his way, and hid the natural branches of the tame olive tree in the nethermost parts of the vineyard, some in one and some in another, according to his will and pleasure."

"And these will I place in the nethermost part of my vineyard, whithersoever I will, it mattereth not unto thee; and I do it that I may preserve unto myself the natural branches of the tree; and also, that I may lay up fruit thereof against the season, unto myself; for it grieveth me that I should lose this tree and the fruit thereof."

Jacob 5:13-14 Commentary Ralph E. Swiss



After a long has passed, the master returns to examine the fruit of the vineyard.



He finds the

tree has born

tame olive

tame fruit

branches

that grew

wild

despite the



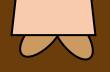
"And it came to pass that the Lord of the vineyard looked and beheld the tree in the which the wild olive branches had been grafted; and it had sprung forth and begun to bear fruit. And he beheld that it was good; and the fruit thereof was like unto the natural fruit."



The great strength has overpowered the wildness of the branches. (The Saviors Mortal Ministry)



"And he said unto the servant: Behold, the branches of the wild tree have taken hold of the moisture of the root thereof, that the root thereof hath brought forth much strength; and because of the much strength of the root thereof the wild branches have brought forth tame fruit. Now, if we had not grafted in these branches, the tree thereof would have perished.



And now, behold, I shall lay up much fruit, which the tree thereof hath brought forth; and the fruit thereof I shall lay up against the season, unto mine own self.

Jacob 5:18 Commentary Ralph E. Swiss





"And it came to pass that the Lord of the vineyard said unto the servant: Come, let us go to the nethermost part of the vineyard, and behold if the natural branches of the tree have not brought forth much fruit also, that I may lay up of the fruit thereof against the season, unto mine own self."

8

The first bundle: Moved to an area that the servants called the poorest spot in all the vineyard

"And it came to pass that they went forth whither the master had hid the natural branches of the tree, and he said unto the servant: Behold these; and he beheld the first that it had brought forth much fruit; and he beheld also that it was good. And he said unto the servant: Take of the fruit thereof, and lay it up against the season, that I may preserve it unto mine own self; for behold, said he, this long time have I nourished it, and it hath brought forth much fruit."

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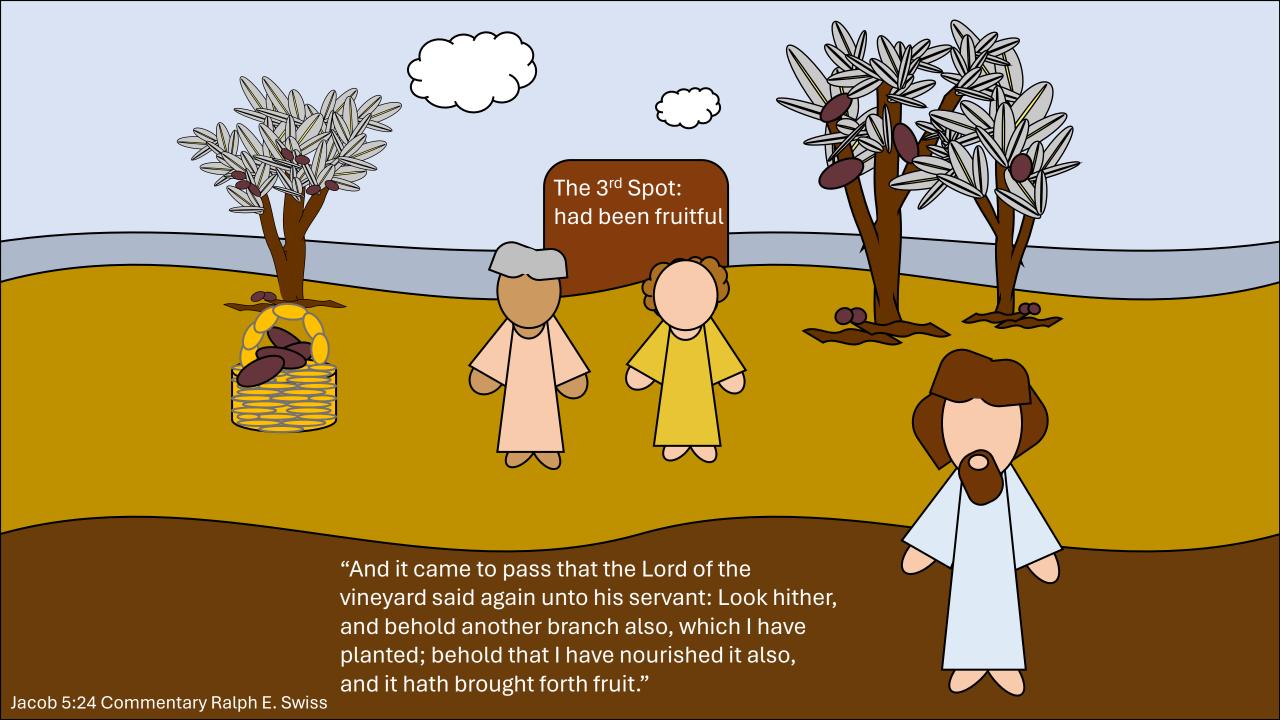
"And it came to pass that the servant said unto his master: How comest thou hither to plant this tree, or this branch of the tree? For behold, it was the poorest spot in all the land of thy vineyard."

"And the Lord of the vineyard said unto him: Counsel me not; I knew that it was a poor spot of ground; wherefore, I said unto thee, I have nourished it this long time, and thou beholdest that it hath brought forth much fruit." The Second bundle: Moved to poorer spot than the first. Yet those branches bore good fruit. The Lord was able to bring forth righteous poort

"And it came to pass that the Lord of the vineyard said unto his servant: Look hither; behold I have planted another branch of the tree also; and thou knowest that this spot of ground was poorer than the first. But, behold the tree. I have nourished it this long time, and it hath brought forth much fruit; therefore, gather it, and lay it up against the season, that I may preserve it unto mine own

Jacob 5:23 Commentary Ralph E. Swiss

self."



The 4th spot was of good ground, the master nourished it for a long time, but the branches brought forth good and bad fruit

"And he said unto the servant: Look hither and behold the last. Behold, this have I planted in a good spot of ground; and I have nourished it this long time, and only a part of the tree hath brought forth tame fruit, and the other part of the tree hath brought forth wild fruit; behold, I have nourished this tree like unto the others

unto the others. Jacob 5:25 Commentary Ralph E. Swiss

"And it came to pass that the Lord of the vineyard said unto the servant: Pluck off the branches that have not brought forth good fruit, and cast them into the fire.

But behold, the servant said unto him: Let us prune it, and dig about it, and nourish it a little longer, that perhaps it may bring forth good fruit unto thee, that thou canst lay it up against the season." Jacob 5:26-27 Commentary Ralph E. Swiss Instead of destroying the bad branches, the master decides to nourish the tree longer

Perhaps the 4th branches are the Nephites and the Lamanites. The Lord with His servants preached the gospel over a long period of time.

"And it came to pass that the Lord of the vineyard and the servant of the Lord of the vineyard did nourish all the fruit of the vineyard."

The Lord returns after a long period of time.

"And it came to pass that a long time had passed away, and the Lord of the vineyard said unto his servant: Come, let us go down into the vineyard, that we may labor again in the vineyard. For behold, the time draweth near, and the end soon cometh; wherefore, I must lay up frunagainst the season, unto mine own self." The tree had produced much fruit, but the good branches are overtaken by the bad branches "But behold, this time it hath brought forth much fruit, and there is none of it which is good. And behold, there are all kinds of bad fruit; and it profiteth me nothing, notwithstanding all our labor and now it grieveth me that I should lose this tree."

"And it came to pass that the Lord of the vineyard and the servant went down into the vineyard; and they came to the tree whose natural branches had been broken off, and the wild branches had been grafted in; and behold all sorts of fruit did cumber the tree.

Apostas

And it came to pass that the Lord of the vineyard did taste of the fruit, every sort according to its number. And the Lord of the vineyard said: Behold, this long time have we nourished this tree, and I have laid up unto myself against the season much fruit." "And the servant said unto his master: Behold, because thou didst graft in the branches of the wild olive tree they have nourished the roots, that they are alive and they have not perished; wherefore thou beholdest that they are yet good."

> "And the Lord of the vineyard said unto the servant: What shall we do unto the tree, that I may preserve again good fruit thereof unto mine own self?"

The Master's decision to spare the vineyard a little longer shows even more His desire for the salvation of the trees and the fruits.

> "And it came to pass that the Lord of the vineyard said unto his servant: The tree profiteth me nothing, and the roots thereof profit me nothing so long as it shall bring forth evil fruit.

Nevertheless, I know that the roots are good, and for mine own purpose I have preserved them; and because of their much strength they have hitherto brought forth, from the wild branches, good fruit."

Jacob 5:35-36 Commentary Ralph E. Swiss

The Master and the servant begin to restore the natural branches to their parent trees and destroy the worst of the branches

"But behold, the wild branches have grown and have overrun the roots thereof; and because that the wild branches have overcome the roots thereof it hath brought forth much evil fruit; and because that it hath brought forth so much evil fruit thou beholdest that it beginneth to perish; and it will soon become ripened, that it may be cast into the fire, except we should do something for it to preserve it." "And it came to pass that they went down into the nethermost parts of the vineyard. And it came to pass that they beheld that the fruit of the natural branches had become corrupt also; yea, the first and the second and also the last; and they had all become corrupt."

> "And it came to pass that the Lord of the vineyard said unto his servant: Let us go down into the nethermost parts of the vineyard, and behold if the natural branches have also brought forth evil fruit."

"And the wild fruit of the last had overcome that part of the tree which brought forth good fruit, even that the branch had withered away and died."

> "And it came to pass that the Lord of the vineyard wept, and said unto the servant: What could I have done more for my vineyard?

Behold, I knew that all the fruit of the vineyard, save it were these, had become corrupted. And now these which have once brought forth good fruit have also become corrupted; and now all the trees of my vineyard are good for nothing save it be to be hewn down and cast into the fire."

Jacob 5:40-42

"And thou beheldest that a part thereof brought forth good fruit, and a part thereof brought forth wild fruit; and because I plucked not the branches thereof and cast them into the fire, behold, they have overcome the good branch that it hath withered away."

"And behold this last, whose branch hath withered away, I did plant in a good spot of ground; yea, even that which was choice unto me above all other parts of the land of

my vineyard.

And thou beheldest that I also cut down that which cumbered this spot of ground, that I might plant this tree in the stead thereof." "But what could I have done more in my vineyard. Have I slackened mine hand, that I have not nourished it? Nay, I have nourished it, and I have digged about it, and I have pruned it, and I have dunged it; and I have stretched forth mine hand almost all the day long, and the end draweth nigh. And it grieveth me that I should hew down all the trees of my vineyard, and cast them into the fire that they should be burned. Who is it that has corrupted my vineyard?"



"And now, behold, notwithstanding all the care which we have taken of my vineyard, the trees thereof have become corrupted, that they bring forth no good fruit; and these I had hoped to preserve, to have taid up fruit thereof against the season, unto mine own self. But, behold, they have become like unto the wild olive tree, and they are of no worth but to be hewn down and cast into the fire; and it grieveth me that I should lose them."

Jacob 5:46-47

Even with a good solid foundation of the gospel there are those who fail to have the strength to endure to the end. There are those who seek worldly advice, pleasure, and things— (loftiness)

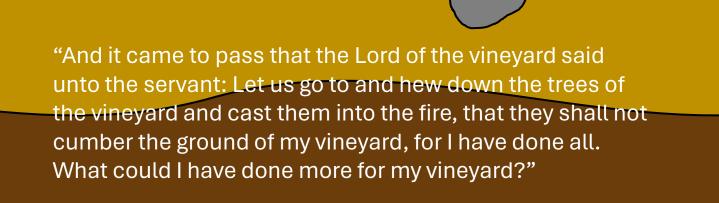




"And it came to pass that the servant said unto his master: Is it not the loftiness of thy vineyard—have not the branches thereof overcome the roots which are good? And because the branches have overcome the roots thereof, behold they grew faster than the strength of the roots, taking strength unto themselves. Behold, I say, is not this the cause that the trees of thy vineyard have become corrupted?"



The Lord pronounces that He has done all that He could do.



The Lord is always aware of what we need...and stretches His hand out further

"But, behold, the servant said unto the Lord of the vineyard: Spare it a little longer

And the Lord said: Yea, I will spare it a little longer, for it grieveth me that I should lose the trees of my vineyard."

Sparing the branches and grafting them back in---Restoration

"Wherefore, let us take of the branches of these which I have planted in the nethermost parts of my vineyard, and let us graft them into the tree from whence they came; and let us pluck from the tree those branches whose fruit is most bitter, and graft in the natural branches of the tree in the stead thereof. And this will I do that the tree may not perish, that, perhaps, I may preserve unto myself the roots thereof for mine own purpose."

Jacob 5:52-53 Commentary Ralph E. Swiss

The Lord will have the gospel restored in hopes of producing good fruit.

"And, behold, the roots of the natural branches of the tree which I planted whithersoever I would are yet alive; wherefore, that I may preserve them also for mine own purpose, I will take of the branches of this tree, and I will graft them in unto them. Yea, I will graft in unto them the branches of their mother tree, that I may preserve the roots also unto mine own self, that when they shall be sufficiently strong perhaps they may bring forth good fruit unto me, and I may yet have glory in the fruit of my vineyard."

"And the Lord of the vineyard said unto the servant: Pluck not the wild branches from the trees, save it be those which are most bitter; and in them ye shall graft according to that which I have said."

"And we will nourish again the trees of the vineyard, and we will trim up the branches thereof; and we will pluck from the trees those branches which are ripened, that must perish, and cast them into the fire."

"And it came to pass that they took from the natural tree which had become wild, and grafted in unto the natural trees, which also had become wild.

And they also took of the natural trees which had become wild, and grafted into their mother tree." "Wherefore, go to, and call servants, that we may labor diligently with our might in the vineyard, that we may prepare the way, that I may bring forth again the natural fruit, which natural fruit is good and the most precious above all other

> "And because that I have preserved the natural branches and the roots thereof, and that I have grafted in the natural branches again into their mother tree, and have preserved the roots of their mother tree, that, perhaps, the trees of my vineyard may bring forth again good fruit; and that I may have joy again in the fruit of my vineyard, and, perhaps, that I may rejoice exceedingly that I have preserved the roots and the branches of

Jacob 5:60-61

"Wherefore, dig about them, and prune them, and dung them once more, for the last time, for the end draweth nigh. And if it be so that these last grafts shall grow, and bring forth the natural fruit, then shall ye prepare the way for them, that they may grow."

> "Wherefore, let us go to and labor with our might this last time, for behold the end draweth nigh, and this is for the last time that I shall prune my vineyard. Graft in the branches; begin at the last that they may be first, and that the first may be last, and dig about the trees, both old and young, the first and the last; and the last and the first, that all may be nourished once again for the last time."

The Gathering of Israel

"For it grieveth me that I should lose the trees of my vineyard; wherefore ye shall clear away the bad according as the good shall grow, that the root and the top may be equal in strength, until the good shall overcome the bad, and the bad be hewn down and cast into the fire, that they cumber not the ground of my vineyard; and thus will I sweep away the bad out of my



"And the branches of the natural tree will I graft in again into the natural tree;

And the branches of the natural tree will I graft into the natural branches of the tree; and thus will I bring them together again, that they shall bring forth the natural fruit, and they shall be

"And as they begin to grow ye shall clear away the branches which bring forth bitter fruit, according to the strength of the good and the size thereof; and ye shall not clear away the bad thereof all at once, lest the roots thereof should be too strong for the graft, and the graft thereof shall perish, and I lose the trees of my vineyard." "And the bad shall be cast away, yea, even out of all the land of my vineyard; for behold, only this once will I prune my vineyard.

"And it came to pass that the Lord of the vineyard sent his servant; and the servant went and did as the Lord had commanded him, and brought other servants; and they were few."

> "And the Lord of the vineyard said unto them: Go to, and labor in the vineyard, with your might. For behold, this is the last time that I shall nourish my vineyard; for the end is nigh at hand, and the season speedily cometh; and if ye labor with your might with me ye shall have joy in the fruit which I shall lay up unto myself against the time which will soon come."

"And there began to be the natural fruit again in the vineyard; and the natural branches began to grow and thrive exceedingly; and the wild branches began to be plucked off and to be cast away; and they did keep the root and the top thereof equal, according to the strength thereof."

"And thus they labored, with all diligence, according to the commandments of the Lord of the vineyard even until the bad had been cast away out of the vineyard, and the Lord had preserved unto himself that the trees had become again the natural fruit; and they became lke unto one body; and the fruits were equal; and the Lord of the vineyard had preserved unto himself the natural fruit, which was most precious unto him from the beginning."

"And it came to pass that the servants did go and labor with their mights; and the Lord of the vineyard labored also with them; and they did obey the commandments of the Lord of the vineyard in all things." The fruit is no more corrupt, and He blesses His servants.

> "And it came to pass that when the Lord of the vineyard saw that his fruit was good, and that his vineyard was no more corrupt, he called up his servants, and said unto them: Behold, for this last time have we nourished my vineyard; and thou beholdest that I have done according to my will; and I have preserved the natural fruit, that it is good, even like as it was in the beginning. And blessed art thou; for because ye have been diligent in laboring with me in my vineyard, and have kept my commandments, and have brought unto me again the natural fruit, that my vineyard is no more corrupted, and the bad is cast away, behold ye shall have joy with me because of the fruit of my vineyard."

Jacob 5:75 Commentary Ralph E. Swiss

This will be the last time the Lord gives the opportunity for repentance and to come

> "For behold, for a long time will I lay up of the fruit of my vineyard unto mine own self against the season, which speedily cometh; and for the last time have I nourished my vineyard, and pruned it, and dug about it, and dunged it; wherefore I will lay up unto mine own self of the fruit, for a long time, according to that which I have spoken."

The servants look forward to laying up the fruit of the vineyard for a long time.

> into my vineyard, then will I cause the good and the bad to be gathered; and the good will I preserve unto myself, and the bad will I cast away into its own place. And then cometh the season and the end; and my vineyard will I cause to be burned with fire."

"And when the time cometh that evil fruit shall again come

The Millennium

Jacob 5:77 Commentary Ralph E. Swiss

Zenos'Allegory

Jacob stresses that the Lord will set his hand to recover his people, that the servants of the Lord will go forth with power to nourish and prune the vineyard until the end comes. Then how blessed will be those who have labored diligently in the vineyard, and how cursed will be those who are cast out?

In both Jacob and Zenos's words is another testament that Jesus is the Christ, that he has great love for all of God's children, and that he works tirelessly to preserve the righteous and to accomplish his purposes on the earth, which are to bring to pass our immortality and Llifo

Jacob 6:2-4 Commentary Ralph E. Swiss



The Lord told the Prophet Joseph Smith that now, meaning our day, is the eleventh hour and the last time that He will call laborers into His vineyard for the express purpose of gathering the elect from the four quarters of the ...

Would you like to help gather Israel during these precious latter days? ...

... Think of it! Of all the people who have ever lived on planet earth, *we* are the ones who get to participate in this final, great gathering event. How exciting is that!

Our Heavenly Father has reserved many of His most noble spirits—perhaps, I might say, His finest team—for this final phase. Those noble spirits—those finest players, those heroes—are you! Russell M. Nelson and Wendy W. Nelson

Doctrine and Covenants 33:3, 6—Photo: The fields of Ukraine

Sources:

Book of Mormon Student Manual Religion 121-122 pg 135

Joseph Fielding McConkie and Robert L. Millet *Doctrinal Commentary on the Book of Mormon* Vol. 2 pg. 46

Ralph E. Swiss The Tame and Wild olive trees—An Allegory of Our Savior's Love <u>Aug. Ensign 1988</u>

Russell M. Nelson and Wendy W. Nelson, "Hope of Israel" [worldwide youth devotional, June 3, 2018], supplement to the *New Era* and *Ensign*, 8, ChurchofJesusChrist.org)

Insert Videos where appropriate The Olive Tree (2:34)



All Fruit of the Vineyard is Corrupt (1:19)

Nethermost Parts of the Vineyard (1:16) U

Vineyard at the Time of Christ (2:08)

Old Testament Olive Vineyard (00:57)

What Can I Say More? (2:28)

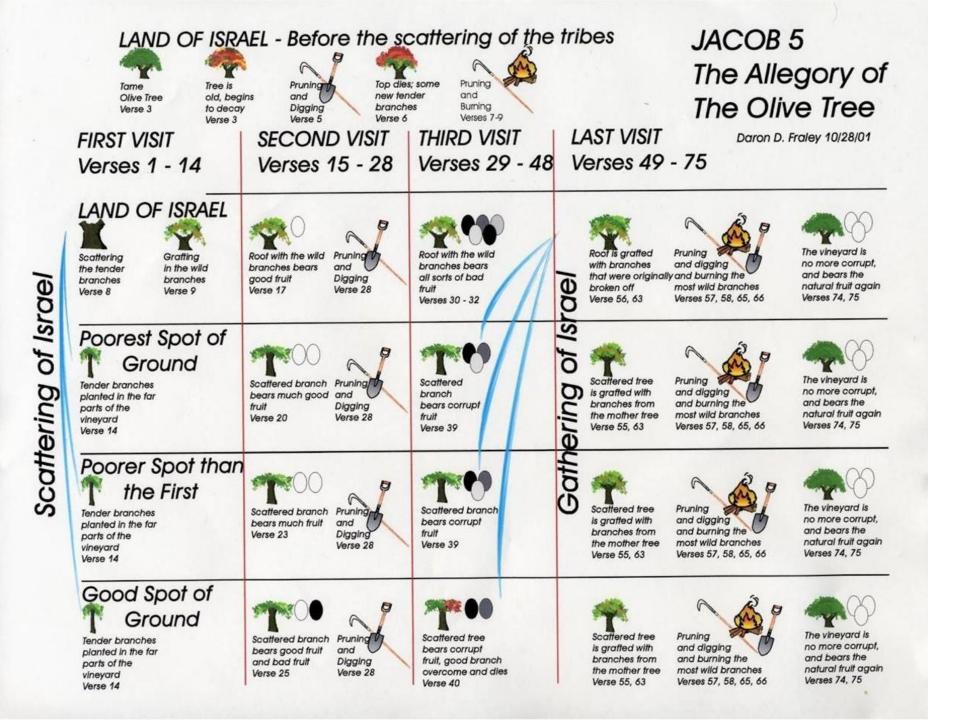
"From the beginning of the story, a timeline begins to unfold, and we naturally wonder which events in history might correspond with events in the allegory. Herein we need to be cautious. Matching events in Israel's history is not as important as witnessing, by means of the story, the great love of the Lord for his vineyard and his carefully laid plan to gather in the good fruit. However, it is interesting to consider possible historical parallels."

Ralph E. Swiss Aug. 1988 Ensign *The Tame* and Wild Olive Trees—An Allegory of Our Savior's Love

See Handouts on next slide

Verses	4-6	7-14	15-28	29-49	50-74	75-76	77
Scenery	Scene 1	Scene 2	Scene 3	Scene 4	Scene 5	Scene 6	Scene 7
What is happening	Time of growing and decaying	Grieves, plucks, and destroys by fire	Long time passesMaster returns	Decay of Vineyard, produced much fruit but no good	Sparing the vineyard longer Destroying the worst of the branches	The fruit is good, no more corrupt	Evil fruit will come again
Historically Liken to:	Reigns of Saul, David, and Solomon when the glory of Israel was greatly lessened by growing wickedness and evil.	Assyrian and Babylonian conquests of Israel. Kingdom of Israel is divided	The Saviors Mortal ministry many Gentiles and Samaritans were converted	The earth during the Apostasy	Restoratio n	Millenniu m Peace and bounteous Satan is bound	Satan will be loosed after the thousand years
What is done	Master Prunes, encourages new growth	Carries some young branches to nethermost part of vineyard, grafts	1 st branch— poorest spot 2 nd branch more poor spot 3 rd spot—fruitful 4 th spot—good and bad fruit Savior decides to nourish longer	He weeps, and asks, "What could I have done more for my vineyard?"	Finds servants to work with Him to preserve the vineyard	Warns servants that this is the last time they will work in the vineyard	He will separate the good from the evil
Historically Liken	Some new tender braches Righteous prophets: Isaiah, Jeremiah, and Lehi	Lehites, Mulekites leave Israel to New World (north) Assyria's captives adopt religion of Israel- Samaritans	Examples: Jonah and people of Niveveh The faithful Jews in Babylon Nephites and	Christianity had fragmented into a multitude of differing sects and doctrines Many lands, including Ancient	Gathering Israel in modern times	The end of the Millenniu m	Those that are and have been righteous and labored diligently in the vineyard will be blessed and have eternal life.

Jacob 5 Allegory of Tame and Wild Olive Tree by Ralph E. Swiss, interpreted by Lynda Blau



The Currant Bush BY ELDER HUGH B. BROWN

I was living up in Canada. I had purchased a farm. It was run-down. I went out one morning and saw a currant bush. It had grown up over six feet high. It was going all to wood. There were no blossoms and no currants. I was raised on a fruit farm in Salt Lake before we went to Canada, and I knew what ought to happen to that currant bush. So I got some pruning shears and went after it, and I cut it down, and pruned it, and clipped it back until there was nothing left but a little clump of stumps. It was just coming daylight, and I thought I saw on top of each of these little stumps what appeared to be a tear, and I thought the currant bush was crying. I was kind of simpleminded (and I haven't entirely gotten over it), and I looked at it, and smiled, and said, "What are you crying about?" You know, I thought I heard that currant bush talk. And I thought I heard it say this: "How could you do this to me? I was making such wonderful growth. I was almost as big as the shade tree and the fruit tree that are inside the fence, and now you have cut me down. Every plant in the garden will look down on me, because I didn't make what I should have made. How *could* you do this to me? I thought you were the gardener here." That's what I thought I heard the currant bush say, and I thought it so much that I answered. I said, "Look, little currant bush, I am the gardener here, and I know what I want you to be. I didn't intend you to be a fruit tree or a shade tree. I want you to be a currant bush, and some day, little currant bush, when you are laden with fruit, you are going to say, 'Thank you, Mr. Gardener, for loving me enough to cut me down, for caring enough about me to hurt me. Thank you, Mr. Gardener."

POOREST GROUND POOR GROUND VISITS VISITS 1st: Planted 1st: Planted 2nd: + 2nd: + 3rd: -3rd: -4th: + 4th: + GOOD GROUND TAME OLIVE TREE VISITS VISITS 1st: Planted 1st: Grafted 2nd: +-2nd: + 3rd: -3rd: -4th: + 4th: +